Waters™

Application Note

Monitoring System Performance With System Suitability and Control Charts in Empower

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Este é um Resumo de aplicações e, por isso, não inclui uma seção de experimento detalhada.

Abstract

System Suitability is a series of injections you can make to help you determine the suitability and effectiveness of your chromatographic system before use. System Suitability requirements must pass to guarantee the quality of the sample run results. System Suitability injections also enable you to monitor method performance over time.

Introduction

Empower™ Chromatographic Data System (CDS) can assess System Suitability standards interactively, checking the performance of standards against your System Suitability requirements in an automated, unattended manner. Upon failing the requirements, Empower CDS can be configured to continue the sample run, abort the sample run, or reinject the standards. Subsequently, System Suitability parameters can be plotted on control charts for data trending. Data trending allows users to monitor method performance and take corrective action before out-

of-specification products are produced.

The functionality of interactive System Suitability and control charts are highlighted through this case study below:

Six System Suitability standards are analyzed at the start of the sample run and, to ensure that the system is performing well, the analyte's Retention Time must fall within ±3% of the target Retention Time.

Analyte	Target retention time (min)
Acesulfame K	0.650
Benzoic acid	1.004
Sorbic acid	1.450
Caffeine	1.700
Aspartame	2.000

Table 1. Table of target Retention Time of the various analytes.

Results and Discussion

In the Processing Method

First, System Suitability criteria are set up in your Empower Processing Method through the *Limits Tab*. Click on the target component and select the parameters that you wish to monitor in the Suitability Limits table. For this example, the target Retention Time and an error % of 3% for all components has been set.

Figure 1. Click on each of the target component and select the parameters you wish to monitor in the Suitability Limits table.

In the Method Set

The Processing Method is added into the Method Set to allow Empower to process and evaluate your System Suitability criteria during the run.
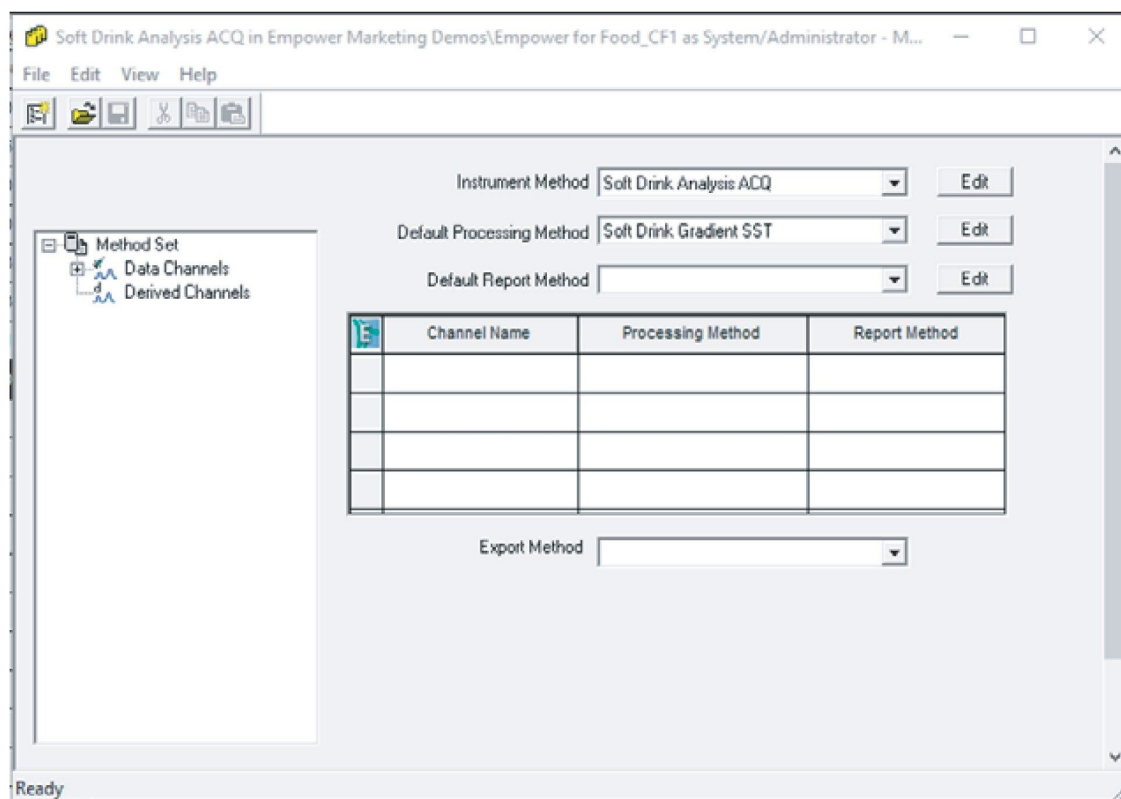
Figure 2. Adding the Processing Method to the Method Set to allow for automated processing.

In the Run Samples Window

After your Sample Set is set up, the Run Mode and Suitability Mode are configured to enable interactive System Suitability. In the *Run Mode*, choose "Run Only", "Run and Process", or "Run and Report" for online data processing. "Run and Process" and "Run and Report" will result in the generation of results. Here, select "Run and Process".
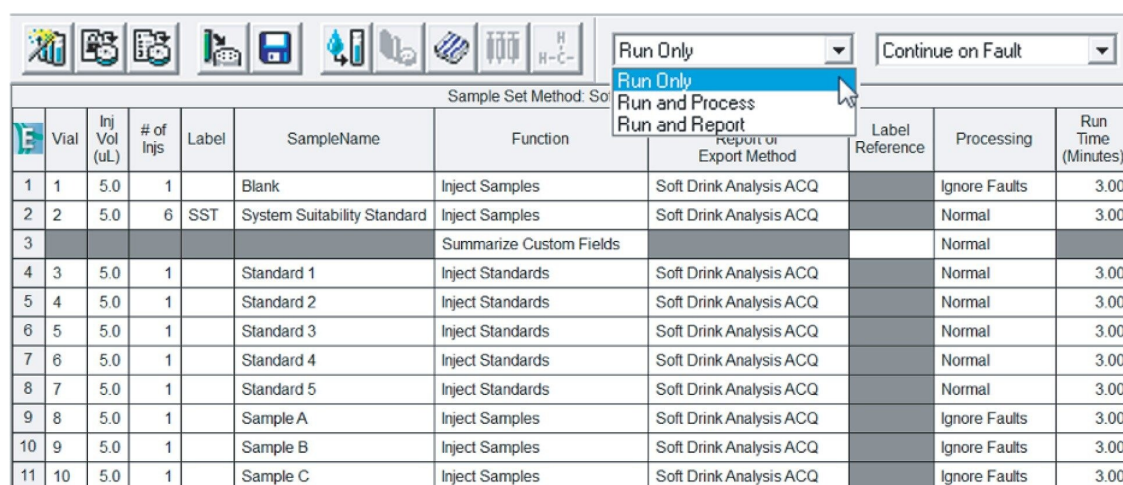
Figure 3. Select the Run Mode for online data processing.

The *Suitability Mode* allows you to configure Empower to take actions to continue the run, stop the run or reinject samples, in the event of System Suitability faults. Faults happen when the injection fails to meet the limits set. For this example, we will choose "Stop on Fault".

Figure 4. Select the Suitability Mode to configure Empower to take specific actions in the event of a System Suitability failure.

Next, the System Suitability standards are analyzed. Empower continues your sample run if System Suitability limits pass or aborts the run if System Suitability limits fail.

Table 1

E	Vial	Inj Vol (uL)	# of Injs	Label	SampleName	Function	Method Set / Report or Export Method	Label Reference	Processing	Run Time (Minutes)
1	1	5.0	1		Blank	Inject Samples	Soft Drink Analysis ACQ		Ignore Faults	3.00
2	2	5.0	6	SST	System Suitability Standard	Inject Samples	Soft Drink Analysis ACQ		Normal	3.00
3						Summarize Custom Fields			Normal	
4	3	5.0	1		Standard 1	Inject Standards	Soft Drink Analysis ACQ		Normal	3.00
5	4	5.0	1		Standard 2	Inject Standards	Soft Drink Analysis ACQ		Normal	3.00

Samples / Sample Sets / Running /

Soft Drink Analysis
Soft Drink Analysis ACQ
Blank
1   1   3.00
Sample Set – Injection Running

Table 2

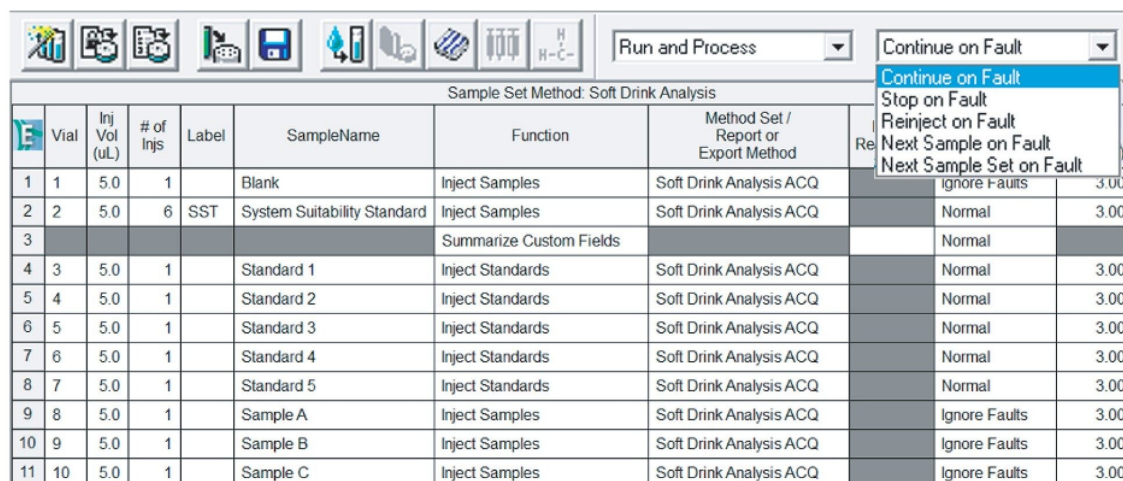| E	Vial	Inj Vol (uL)	# of Injs	Label	SampleName	Function	Method Set / Report or Export Method	Label Reference	Processing	Run Time (Minutes)
1	1	5.0	1		Blank	Inject Samples	Soft Drink Analysis ACQ		Ignore Faults	3.00
2	2	5.0	6	SST	System Suitability Standard	Inject Samples	Soft Drink Analysis ACQ		Normal	3.00
3						Summarize Custom Fields			Normal	
4	3	5.0	1		Standard 1	Inject Standards	Soft Drink Analysis ACQ		Normal	3.00
5	4	5.0	1		Standard 2	Inject Standards	Soft Drink Analysis ACQ		Normal	3.00

Samples / Sample Sets / Running /

Soft Drink Analysis
Soft Drink Analysis ACQ
System Suitability Standard
2   1   3.00
Sample Set – Injection Running

Table 3

E	Vial	Inj Vol (uL)	# of Injs	Label	SampleName	Function	Method Set / Report or Export Method	Label Reference	Processing	Run Time (Minutes)
1	1	5.0	1		Blank	Inject Samples	Soft Drink Analysis ACQ		Ignore Faults	3.00
2	2	5.0	6	SST	System Suitability Standard	Inject Samples	Soft Drink Analysis ACQ		Normal	3.00
3						Summarize Custom Fields			Normal	
4	3	5.0	1		Standard 1	Inject Standards	Soft Drink Analysis ACQ		Normal	3.00
5	4	5.0	1		Standard 2	Inject Standards	Soft Drink Analysis ACQ		Normal	3.00

Samples / Sample Sets / Running /

Soft Drink Analysis
Soft Drink Analysis ACQ
System Suitability Standard
2   2   3.00
Sample Set – Injection Running

Table 4

E	Vial	Inj Vol (uL)	# of Injs	Label	SampleName	Function	Method Set / Report or Export Method	Label Reference	Processing	Run Time (Minutes)
1	1	5.0	1		Blank	Inject Samples	Soft Drink Analysis ACQ		Ignore Faults	3.00
2	2	5.0	6	SST	System Suitability Standard	Inject Samples	Soft Drink Analysis ACQ		Normal	3.00
3						Summarize Custom Fields			Normal	
4	3	5.0	1		Standard 1	Inject Standards	Soft Drink Analysis ACQ		Normal	3.00
5	4	5.0	1		Standard 2	Inject Standards	Soft Drink Analysis ACQ		Normal	3.00

Samples / Sample Sets / Running /

Soft Drink Analysis
Soft Drink Analysis ACQ
System Suitability Standard
2   2   3.00
Sample Idle – Suitability Failure

Figure 5. Empower continues the sample run if System Suitability limits pass or aborts the run if

System Suitability limits fail. This allows for an unattended, hands-free operation.

Upon detecting a System Suitability fault in the second injection of the System Suitability standard, Empower aborts the run and indicates a suitability failure. You can review possible faults in the Review window.
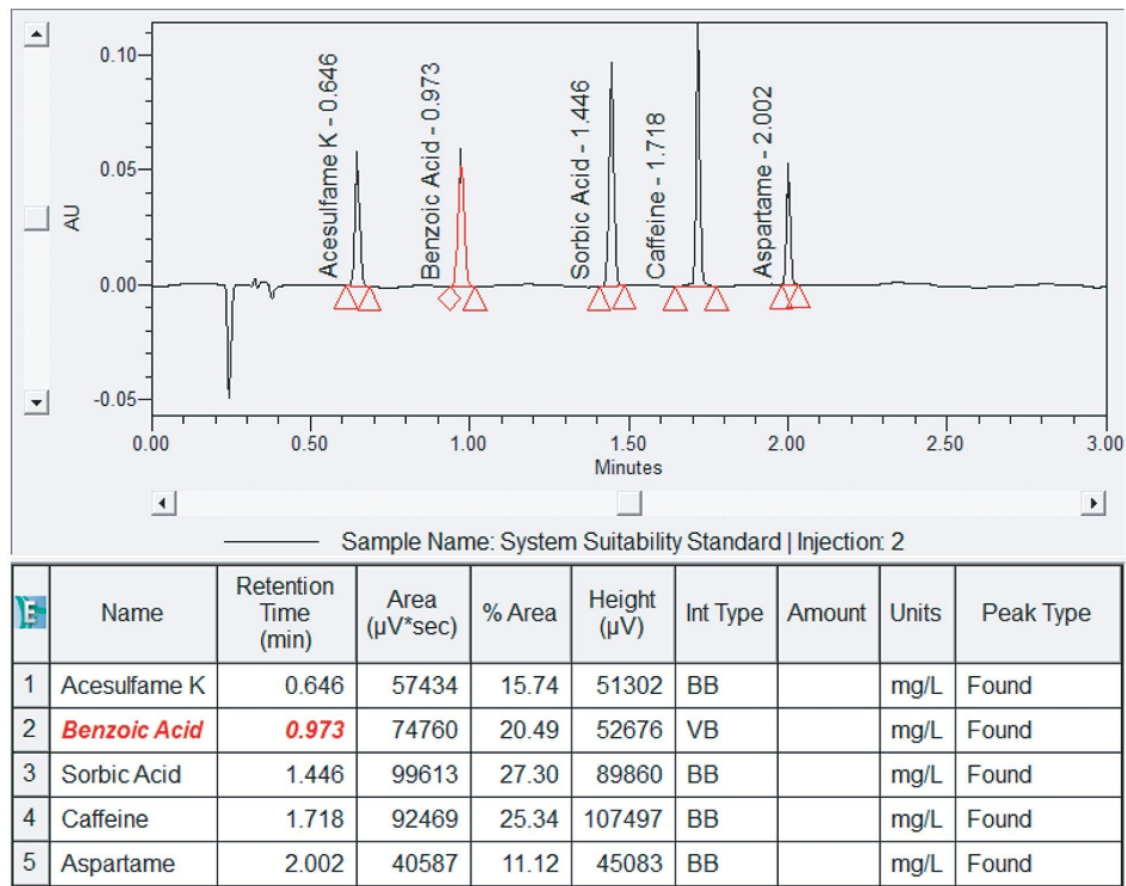

E	Name	Retention Time (min)	Area (µV*sec)	% Area	Height (µV)	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1	Acesulfame K	0.646	57434	15.74	51302	BB		mg/L	Found
2	*Benzoic Acid*	*0.973*	74760	20.49	52676	VB		mg/L	Found
3	Sorbic Acid	1.446	99613	27.30	89860	BB		mg/L	Found
4	Caffeine	1.718	92469	25.34	107497	BB		mg/L	Found
5	Aspartame	2.002	40587	11.12	45083	BB		mg/L	Found

Figure 6. Review window displaying System Suitability failure for Benzoic Acid.

System Suitability faults are automatically highlighted in red, bold, and italics for you. Here, it is observed that Benzoic Acid's Retention Time of 0.973 min falls outside the ±3% error range of 0.974 to 1.034 min.

Data Trending in Publisher

Benzoic acid's Retention Time can be trended across multiple injections to determine if there is a drift towards an out-ofspecification result. To observe the data trending across multiple results, a Summary Report is required. This can be set up through Method Properties. Access Method Properties through the Edit Menu and select Method Properties. Here, we choose a Summary by All report.
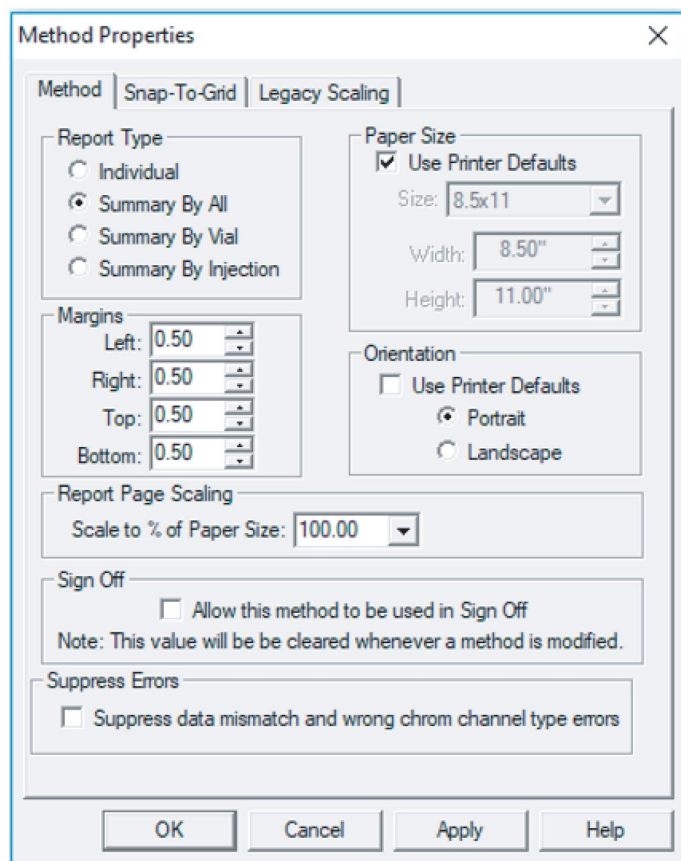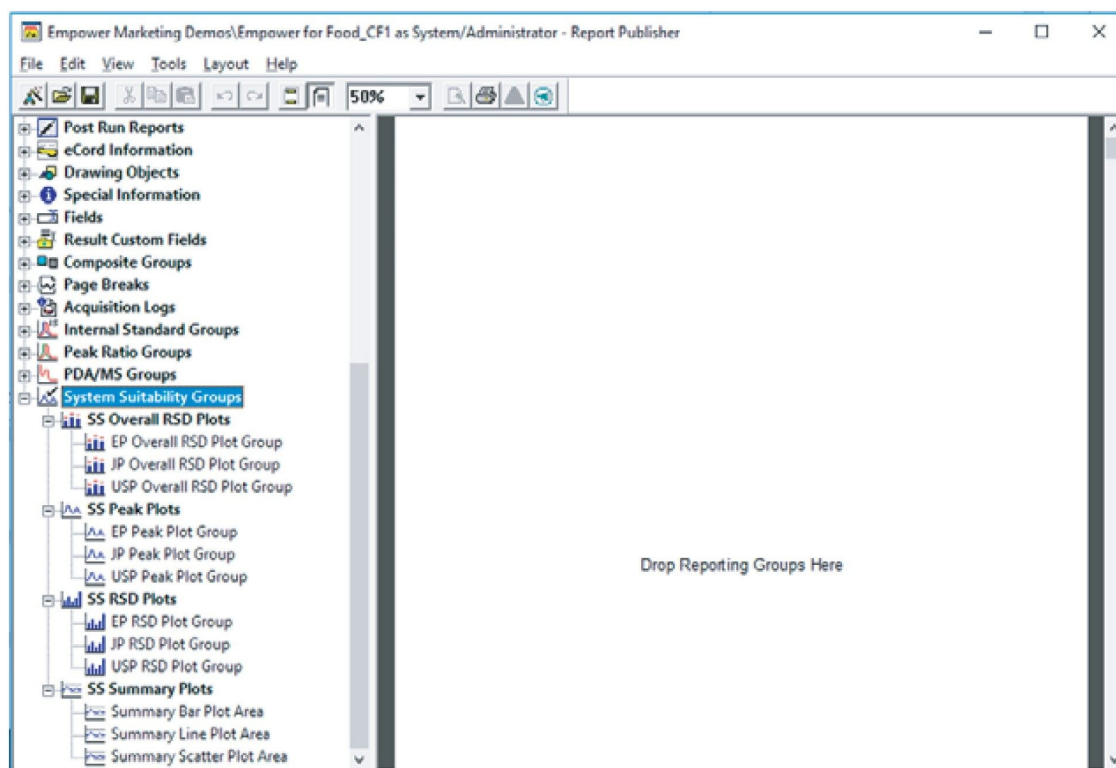

Figure 7. Method Properties in Report Publisher.

Figure 8. Report Publisher allows users to plot control charts via System Suitability groups.

On the right is the report method layout, while the list of report groups can be found on the left. System Suitability groups allow you to plot control charts. To observe the data trending for Retention Time, the SS Summary Plots are used. There are three display options for your Summary Plot, namely, Bar Plot, Line Plot, and Scatter Plot.

By default, Area will be trended for your Summary Plot. This can be changed in the Summary Plot Properties. Right click on the plot to access the Summary Plot Properties. There is an extensive selection of parameters – Empower built-in fields and custom fields inclusive – to choose from. We will select Retention Time to assess the trending of benzoic acid's Retention Time over six System Suitability standard injections.
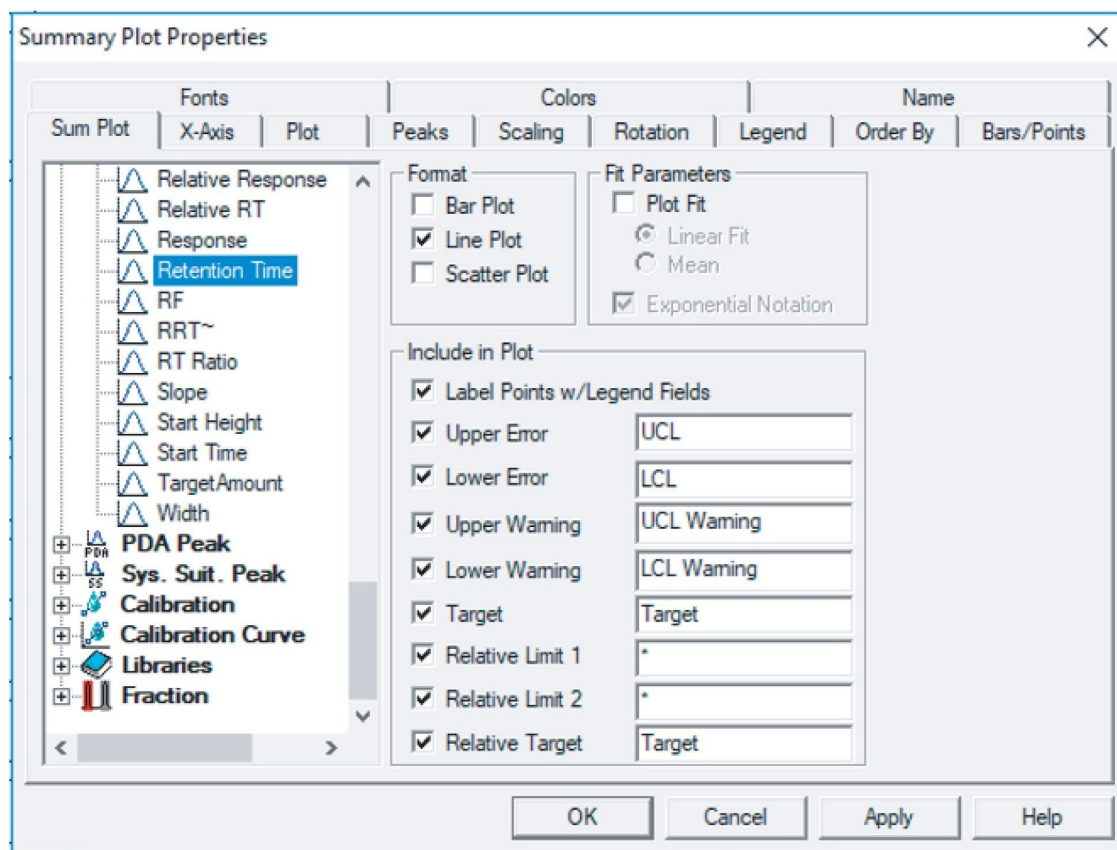
Figure 9. Summary Plot Properties allow users to set the parameter that they would like to trend.

The Summary Line Plot of benzoic acid's Retention Time over six injections revealed that the injections were mostly trending near the lower error limit. Investigations and preventive corrective actions would be necessary to ensure that the method continues to maintain its optimum performance.
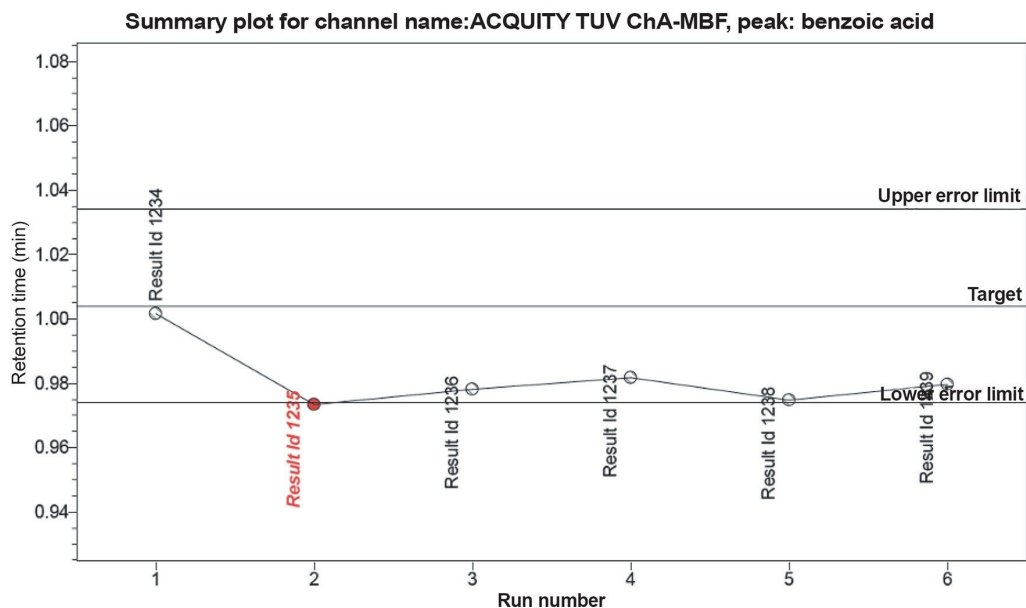
Figure 10. Summary line plot of benzoic acid's Retention Time trending over six injections.

Conclusion

Empower CDS allows for an assessment of your System Suitability standards in an automated manner. Laboratory productivity is increased as you do not have to manually assess System Suitability criteria. Upon failing the requirements, sample runs can be configured to continue, abort, or reinject the standards, allowing for a true hands-off system operation. Control charts provide you graphical representations of the result performance trends over time, allowing you to easily review and identify out-oftrend results.

Empower CDS's interactive System Suitability and control charts work in tandem to help assure that your laboratory continuously generates valid results while maintaining laboratory productivity.

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Empower Chromatography Data System (CDS) <https://www.waters.com/nextgen/global/products/informatics-and-software/chromatography-software/empower-software-solutions/empower-cds.html>

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