

UPLC-MS Analysis of Food Sugars/Saccharides in Beer Using ACQUITY UPLC BEH Amide Columns

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This is an Application Brief and does not contain a detailed Experimental section.

Abstract

This application brief describes UPLC-MS analysis of food sugars/saccharides in beer.

Introduction

Compounds analysed in beer are:

- 1. Fructose
- 2. Glucose
- 3. Sucrose
- 4. Maltose
- 5. Maltotriose



Lactose

Figure 1: Structure of the compounds analysed.

Experimental

Chromatographic Conditions

Column:	ACQUITY UPLC BEH Amide 2.1 x 100 mm, 1.7 μm
Part Number:	186004801
Mobile Phase A:	80/20 MeCN/H ₂ O with 0.1% ammonium hydroxide [NH ₄ OH]
Mobile Phase B:	30/70 MeCN/H ₂ O with 0.1% ammonium hydroxide [NH ₄ OH]

Flow Rate:	0.13 mL/min
Gradient:	10 minute gradient, 75%-45% MeCN (w/0.1% $\rm NH_4$ OH) with 25 minute re-equilibration
Injection Volume:	2.0 μL (PLNO)
Sample Concentration:	Standards at 10 $\mu\text{g/mL},$ Beer at 50% dilution
Sample Diluent:	50/50 MeCN/H ₂ O
Column Temperature:	35 °C
Strong Needle Wash:	20/80 MeCN/H ₂ O (800 μL)
Weak Needle Wash:	75/2MeCN/H ₂ O 5 (500 μL)
Seal Wash:	50/50 MeCN/H ₂ O
Instrument:	Waters ACQUITY UPLC with SQ

Gradient

Time(min)	Profile	
	%A	
0.00	90.00	
10.00	30.00	
10.01	90.00	
35.00	90.00	

Mass Spectrometer Conditions

Ionization Mode:	ES-
Capillary:	2.8 kV
Cone Voltage:	25 V (fructose, glucose, maltotriose); 40V (sucrose and maltose)
Source Temp:	120 °C
Desolvation Temp:	350 °C
Desolvation Gas Flow:	500 L/Hr
Cone:	50 L/Hr
SIR (m/z):	179.0 (fructose, glucose); 341.1 (sucrose, maltose); 503.2 (maltotriose)
Dwell Time:	0.04 s

Results and Discussion



Figure 2: Chromatogram of 1. Fructose 2. Glucose 3. Sucrose 4. Maltose 5. Maltotriose

Featured Products

ACQUITY UPLC System < https://www.waters.com/514207>

SQ Detector 2 <https://www.waters.com/134631584>

WA60126, October 2009

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